



Phonics



Phase 3:

The remaining phonemes, with graphemes

Set 6: j, v, w, x

| | |
|-----|------------------------------|
| 'j' | jam job jug jet jog |
| 'v' | van vet visit vivid |
| 'w' | web wag will win cobweb |
| 'x' | wax box fix fox mix six exit |

Set 7: y, z, zz, qu

| | |
|------------|------------------------------|
| 'y' | yell yet yes yap |
| 'z' & 'zz' | zip fizz buzz zigzag |
| 'qu' | quick quack quit quiz liquid |

Consonant digraphs ch, sh, th, ng

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| 'ch' | chin chat much rich such chip check chop |
| 'sh' | ship shop shall shell fish wish cash shock |
| 'th' as in then | then them with that this |
| 'ng' | bang ring rang sing song wing long king along |
| 'th' as in thin | thin thud thick moth |

Vowel digraphs ai, ee etc.

| | |
|------|---|
| 'ai' | rain wait nail paid aim tail sail main |
| 'ee' | feet been feel see need seen week meet teeth |

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| 'oa' | boat coat foam loaf road soap load coach |
| 'oo' as in boot | boot too zoo cool food moon pool soon rooftop |
| 'oo' as in book | book cook foot good hood hook look took wood |
| 'ar' | car dark farm hard park bar bark jar farmyard |
| 'or' | fork short for sort corn torn worn born |
| 'ur' | fur burn hurt turn curl church turnip |
| 'ow' | cow how now down town bow owl |
| 'oi' | boil oil soil join foil coil |
| 'er' | hammer summer bigger better hotter mixer never |

Vowel trigraphs igh, ear, air, ure

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| 'igh' | night sigh light might high right tight thigh |
| 'ear' as in ear | ear dear fear gear hear near rear beard |
| 'air' | fair air hair pair chair unfair airless |
| 'ure' | pure cure secure mature |

Combining phase 3 graphemes

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| including 'ch' | coach chain torch porch church march chair |
| including 'sh' | shark harsh shook short shoal sheet shoot |
| including 'ai' 'ar' | march chain sharp shark raining raincoat |
| including 'ee' 'er' | sheep thicker sheet sharper teeth singer queen |
| including 'oa' 'or' | short shoal thorn coach north |
| including 'oo' 'ow' | shoot smooth flower shook powder tooth foolish |
| including 'igh' 'ng' | lightning charming higher singing thing chopping |

Phase 4: Adjacent consonants

Simple CVCC words

| | |
|---------------|--|
| '..ft' | left lift loft soft tuft |
| '..ld' '..lf' | cold bold old fold gold held told elf |
| '..lk' '..lp' | milk hulk bulk sulk gulp help yelp |
| '..lt' | belt felt kilt melt pelt |
| '..mp' | bump camp damp jump lamp limp lump |
| '..nd' | band bend fond hand mend pond sand send |

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| '..nk' | tank bunk dunk honk pink sink bank wink |
| '..nt' | tent dent hunt mint pant sent bent went |
| '..sk' | desk dusk husk risk rusk tusk |
| '..st' | fist cost best just mist nest rest |
| '..ct' '..pt' '..xt' | text kept wept next fact |

More CVCC words

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| CVCC using 'ch' 'sh' | chimp chest bench punch chink shift shelf |
| CVCC using 'th' 'qu' | quilt thank theft thump think tenth |
| CVCC using 'ai' 'oa' etc | toast paint roost roast point moist burnt |
| polysyllabic CVCC 1 | shampoo children restless sandpit selfish windmill shelter |
| polysyllabic CVCC 2 | pumpkin lunchbox softest sandwich helper dustbin handbag |
| polysyllabic CVCC 3 | munching chimpanzee melting seventh toaster weekend |

Simple CCVC words

| | |
|---------------|---|
| 'bl..' 'br..' | blob blot brag brim black brick |
| 'cl..' 'cr..' | clap clog club crab crop click clock |
| 'dr..' | drum drip drop drag dress |
| 'fl..' 'fr..' | flag flap flat flop frog from |
| 'gl..' 'gr..' | glad glum gran grin grip grub |

| | |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| 'pl..' 'pr..' | plum plan plus press prod |
| 'sc..' 'sk..' | skip scan scum skid skim skin scab |
| 'sm..' 'sn..' | snap snag smug snip snub snug smut |
| 'sp..' | spin spit spud spot |
| 'st..' 'sw..' | step stop swam swig |
| 'tr..' 'tw..' | twig trip trot trim twin |

More CCVC words

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| CCVC using 'ow' | brown growl crowd clown frown prowl |
| CCVC using 'ai' 'oa' | train brain trail groan float |
| CCVC using 'ee' | green creep speed steep bleed sweet sleep |
| CCVC using 'oo' 'or' | spoon sport droop stood snoop |
| CCVC using 'sh' 'th' | brush crash three shred fresh shrug thrill throb |
| polysyllabic CCVC | paintbrush floating freshness treetop |

CCVCC words

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| 'bl...' 'br...' | blink blend blank blunt brand brisk |
| 'cl...' 'cr...' | clamp clump cramp crisp crust |
| 'dr...' 'fr...' | drink drift frost frond |
| 'gl...' 'gr...' | glint grand grunt |

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| 'pl...' 'pr...' | plank plump prank print |
| 'sc...' 'sl...' etc. | scalp slept spend stand stunt swank swept |
| 'tr...' 'tw...' | tramp trunk trust twist |

CCVCC words further practice

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| 'spr...' 'str...' | spring sprang sprint string strong |
| 'shr...' '...nch' | shrink shrimp trench drench crunch |
| polysyllabic CCVCC | handstand kitchen driftwood printer twisting |

Phase 5: Introducing more graphemes

More vowel graphemes

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| 'ay' as in play | play may day say way stay tray spray crayon |
| 'ou' as in cloud | cloud out count found ground mouth round sound mountain |
| 'ie' as in pie | pie lie die tie cries dried fried tries |
| 'ea' as in heat | heat beak meal seat team beach beast steam teacher leaflet |
| 'oy' as in boy | boy toy joy enjoy royal loyal |
| 'ir' as in bird | bird girl birth first shirt skirt third thirteen thirst |
| 'ue' as in blue | blue clue glue true untrue |
| 'ue' as in statue | statue value argue rescue avenue pursue due continue |

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| 'aw' as in saw | saw drawn jaw law lawn paw raw claws crawl shawl |
| 'ew' as in blew | blew chew crew flew grew screw threw |
| 'ew' as in dew | dew few knew new newt stew |
| 'oe' as in toe | toe hoe foe woe goes dominoes cargoes |
| 'au' as in haunt | haunt launch taunt taut |
| 'ey' as in donkey | donkey valley chimney turkey |

More consonant graphemes

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| 'wh' as in wheel | wheel when which whip whisper whiskers |
| 'ph' as in dolphin | dolphin orphan elephant prophet alphabet |

Split digraphs

| | |
|---|---|
| split digraph 'a - e' | game made make take came same late name flame |
| split digraph 'e - e' | swede theme these complete delete |
| split digraph 'i - e' | bike time like slide five white line quite dislike inside |
| split digraph 'o - e' | rose woke home chose phone spoke stone stroke those |
| split digraph 'u - e' as in rule grapheme 'u - e' as in tune | rule rude brute crude June prune tune tube huge cube use perfume |
